

Name: _____

Chapter 9 Video Guide for The American Pageant

Big Idea Questions	Guided Notes	Areas of Concern
Why could Congress not enforce tax collection?	<p style="text-align: center;">Ideas After the American Revolution</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Republican Motherhood:<ul style="list-style-type: none">○ Women were to raise children to be _____ of the United States• Virginia Statute of Religious Freedom:<ul style="list-style-type: none">○ Created by _____, religious freedom, influences the Bill of Rights• Popular Sovereignty:<ul style="list-style-type: none">○ Idea that _____ are the source of power and have a say in government <p style="text-align: center;">Articles of Confederation</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">• First governing document of the United States• ***NO STRONG _____ ***• To amend the Articles, _____ states' approval was necessary <p style="text-align: center;">Negatives of Articles</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">• No executive branch• Weak judicial branch• Each state has single, equally powerful vote<ul style="list-style-type: none">○ Conflict between _____ and _____ states• Congress could not enforce tax collection <p style="text-align: center;">Positives of Articles</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Clearly defined powers:<ul style="list-style-type: none">○ Create post offices• Land Ordinance of 1785:<ul style="list-style-type: none">○ Divided up land in _____, sold it to raise money• Northwest Land Ordinance of 1789:<ul style="list-style-type: none">○ Process of admitting _____ into union○ Prohibited _____ in old northwest<ul style="list-style-type: none">✘ CONFLICT BETWEEN NORTH AND SOUTH!! <p style="text-align: center;">International Challenges</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Britain: closed West Indies trade, encouraged _____ to raid colonist towns• Spain: Closed Mississippi River, also sided with Natives• Mediterranean: Pirates (Barbary) were attacking American ships• France: Demanded repayment of _____, restricted	

West Indies trade

Shays' Rebellion

- Former military man, Daniel Shay leads a rebellion made up of poor farmers. Sound familiar?
 - Wanted lower _____
 - Wanted banks to stop _____ on homes
 - Rebellion was eventually crushed, but showed that America needed a _____

- THAT WAS NOT PROVIDED BY THE ARTICLES OF CONFEDERATION!!!

Conventions

- Annapolis Convention: Led by _____, only 5 states show up, promise to meet next year to revise A of C
- Philadelphia Convention: purpose to revise A of C, end up creating a brand new governing document called.....
- THE CONSTITUTION

Compromises

- Virginia Plan (Large State)
 - Representation in Congress should be based on _____
- New Jersey Plan (Small State)
 - Representation in Congress should be _____
- **Great Compromise: (Connecticut Compromise)**

 - 2 house (bicameral) legislature: 1 based on population (House of Representatives), 1 equal per state (Senate)

More Constitution Stuff

- South wanted slaves to count as population, north didn't
- **3/5 Compromise:**
 - 60% of slaves will count towards _____
- **Slave Trade Compromise:** slave trade can continue until end of 1807
- **Electoral College:**
 - Used to elect the President rather than popular vote
 - Popular vote winner in each _____ wins electoral votes
- **The Elastic Clause (Necessary and Proper):**
 - Congress shall have the power to... make all Laws which shall be _____ for carrying into Execution the foregoing Powers..."

Federalists vs. Anti-Federalists

- **Federalists:** In favor of a _____ central government (Madison, Hamilton, Washington, Jay, etc.)
- **Anti-Federalists:** In favor of a _____ central government with states having more power (Patrick Henry)
- Why did Anti-Federalists adopt the Constitution?

How did Daniel Shays influence the creation of the Constitution?

How did the end of the slave trade affect slaves?

	<p>○ Federalists promised to _____!!!!</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Federalists Papers: pamphlet to gather support for the _____ _____	
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