

Name: _____

Chapter 5 Video Guide for The American Pageant

Big Idea Questions	Guided Notes	Areas of Concern
<p>Why is the South not receiving a lot of white immigrants during this time?</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">A Mingling of Races</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">• South:<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Mainly Anglo-Saxon, with 20% of population as Africans in the form of slaves• New England Colonies:<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Least _____ due to Puritan roots.• Middle Colonies:<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Received the most amount of white immigrants, especially Pennsylvania <p style="text-align: center;">Workday America</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Slow-Growing British Population• Leads to colonists to look elsewhere to sell their goods<ul style="list-style-type: none">• By 1775, bulk of _____ is being sold to France and other European countries• This goes against the idea of <u>mercantilism</u><ul style="list-style-type: none">• How? _____ _____ _____	
	<p style="text-align: center;">The Great Awakening (Puritans)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">• More individuals “_____” and become active in religion again• Religious Revival in the 1730s & 40s<ul style="list-style-type: none">• <u>First mass social movement in American History</u>• Causes:<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Boring sermons• <u>Arminianism</u><ul style="list-style-type: none">• Directly challenged Calvinism’s _____ doctrine• Belief that individual _____, not God, determined a person’s eternal fate• This directly challenges Puritan beliefs <p style="text-align: center;">Key People</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Jonathan Edwards<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Credited with starting the Great Awakening in 1734• _____• _____• Hell was “paved with the skulls of unbaptized children”	

- George Whitefield
 - Used an electrifying new style of _____
 - Many people were “saved” during his sermons

Effects of Great Awakening

- “Old light” vs. “New Light”
 - “New Light” centers: Princeton, _____, Rutgers, and Dartmouth
- Increasing competitiveness of churches
 - Strong democratic component
 - People increasingly had more _____ with religion
 - Another important example of _____

Press During the Colonial Period

- *Poor Richard’s Almanac* (_____)
 - Contained sayings from the thinkers of the age and emphasized virtues of thrift and common sense.
 - The book was more widely read in America than anything except the Bible.
- John Peter Zenger
 - Newspaper printer, assailed the royal governor in the paper
 - Charged with _____,
 - The decision was an achievement for _____ and for democracy. Newspapers were now ***free to print responsible criticisms of powerful officials if they were _____.***

Where do we see the effects of the John Peter Zenger trial in our government today?