

Name: \_\_\_\_\_

## Chapter 23 Review Video

### President Grant's Administration

- ▶ "Bloody Shirt"
  - Using \_\_\_\_\_ memories to receive votes
- ▶ Administration Scandals:
  - Credit Mobilier:
    - Railroad insiders hired themselves at \_\_\_\_\_ prices
    - VP of US accepted payments
  - Whiskey Ring:
    - Stole excise-tax revenues from Treasury department
    - Grant's private secretary was involved
- ▶ Boss Tweed:
  - \_\_\_\_\_, stole over \$200 million
  - \_\_\_\_\_ helped contribute to his capture

### Panic of 1873

- ▶ Causes:
  - Overproduction of RR's, mines, factories, etc.
  - Bankers made too many risky loans
- ▶ Effects:
  - Debate over \_\_\_\_\_
  - Debtors wanted greenbacks. Why?
    - Paper \$, inflation decreased value
  - Lenders wanted hard currency. Why?
    - Hard \$, not affected by inflation, increased value

### Key Terms to Know

- ▶ **Solid South**:
  - Democratic base in much of the \_\_\_\_\_
- ▶ **Grand Army of Republic (GAR)**:
  - Several 100,000 Union veterans that tended to vote \_\_\_\_\_
- ▶ **Stalwarts**:
  - Led by Roscoe Conkling, believed in \_\_\_\_\_
- ▶ **Half-Breeds**:
  - Led by James G. Blaine, wanted \_\_\_\_\_

### Compromise of 1877 and Civil Rights

- ▶ Settled the dispute in the election of 1876 (Hayes – Republican, Tilden – Democrat)
- ▶ Hayes (R) is elected, Democrats are promised :
- ▶ In return for compromise:
  - Reconstruction \_\_\_\_\_
  - Patronage, RR construction through Texas
- ▶ Civil Rights Act of 1875:
  - Guaranteed **EQUAL** accommodations in public places and prohibited racial discrimination in jury selection

- ▶ *Civil Rights Cases* (1883)
  - Supreme Court stated 14<sup>th</sup> amendment only prohibited government violations of civil rights, not denial by individuals
  - Sets up stage for \_\_\_\_\_

#### Railroads and Immigration

- ▶ 1880: 9% of CA population were Asian immigrants
  - Asians tended to build RR and dig for gold
  - Leads to discrimination and resentment towards immigrants
    - Nativism
- ▶ ***Chinese Exclusion Act***: Limits Chinese immigration until \_\_\_\_\_
- ▶ *US vs. Wong Kim Ark*:
  - Guarantees citizenship to ALL people born in US

#### The Era of Forgotten Presidents

- ▶ Rutherford B. Hayes:
  - Compromise of 1877, 1<sup>st</sup> president to send troops to break up \_\_\_\_\_
- ▶ James A. Garfield:
  - Died 6 months into office – Destiny of a Republic
  - In favor of \_\_\_\_\_
- ▶ Chester A. Arthur:
  - VP to Garfield, was a stalwart
  - \*\*\* \_\_\_\_\_ – Instituted Civil Service Reform\*\*\*
- ▶ Grover Cleveland:
  - Laissez-faire advocate
- ▶ Benjamin Harrison:
  - Won popular vote against Cleveland, lost electoral vote
- ▶ Grover Cleveland:
  - Still a laissez-faire advocate

#### Tariffs

- ▶ 1881: Treasury had annual surplus of \$145 million
  - Most of government revenue came from tariffs
- ▶ Cleveland wanted lower tariffs – he was a \_\_\_\_\_
- ▶ ***\*\*\*McKinley Tariff Act of 1890\*\*\****
  - Highest peacetime rate ever (48.4%)
  - Hated by farmers, loved by North
- ▶ Remember.... Republicans want to \_\_\_\_\_ tariffs