

Name: \_\_\_\_\_

Chapter 13 Video Guide for The American Pageant

Big Idea Questions	Guided Notes	Areas of Concern
Is the Spoils System good or bad? Why?	<p style="text-align: center;"><b>The "Corrupt Bargain of 1824"</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• 4 candidates for president, none win _____ of electoral votes; goes to _____<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>– Vote on top 3; as per _____ amendment; _____ out ☹</li><li>– Clay (Speaker of House) throws support to Adams</li><li>– Adams wins, Clay becomes Secretary of _____</li></ul></li><li>• Jackson, who won majority of popular vote is furious</li></ul> <p style="text-align: center;"><b>"Old Hickory" As President</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Was seen as a "common man" Strong unionist &amp; nationalist, _____ supremacy over states.</li><li>• Jackson defended the system by:<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>– Arguing for a "_____ in office"</li><li>– Believed the more people in office, the more the government is truly _____ the people</li></ul></li><li>• Tariff of Abominations<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>– Tariffs, especially this one, promote _____ differences</li><li>– South Carolina proposed that the states should _____ the tariff</li><li>– What two states tried to nullify the Alien and Sedition Acts? _____</li></ul></li></ul>	
Who were the authors of the VA and KY Resolutions?	<p style="text-align: center;"><b>"Nullies" in South Carolina</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Tariff of _____<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>– Reduced the tariff amount, but still high enough to anger the _____</li></ul></li><li>• South Carolina legislature nullifies tariff<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>– Threatened to _____ from union if federal government tries to collect duties</li></ul></li><li>• _____ helps resolve issue:</li><li>• Compromise Tariff of 1833:<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>– Tariff would be reduced by _____% per year for _____ years</li></ul></li><li>• <b>Force Bill</b><ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>– President in the future could use _____ to collect federal tariffs if necessary.</li></ul></li></ul> <p style="text-align: center;"><b>The Trail of Tears</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• <b><u>Indian Removal Act</u></b> (1830)<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>– Removal of Natives beyond the _____</li></ul></li><li>• "Trail of Tears"</li></ul>	

What is "hard" currency?

- 18,000 Cherokees forcibly removed from their homes and marched \_\_\_\_\_ miles to **Indian Territory** (Oklahoma).
- *Cherokee Nation v. Georgia* (1831)
  - Court ruled that the Cherokee nation was not a foreign nation with the right to \_\_\_\_\_ in Federal Court
- *Worcester v. Georgia* (1832)
  - Ruled that the laws Georgia had no force within the boundaries of the Cherokee land and the Cherokee could not be required \_\_\_\_\_

### The Bank War

- Jackson hated BUS, declaring it \_\_\_\_\_.
  - \_\_\_\_\_ new charter of bank
  - Veto is used because he doesn't like something
- 1833, Jackson decides to bury bank by removing \_\_\_\_\_
  - \_\_\_\_\_, president of bank, calls in loans, creates a "panic"
  - BUS is \_\_\_\_\_
- 1836, economy is spinning out of control, Jackson issues, \_\_\_\_\_:
  - All public lands be purchased with "hard" currency
  - Helps contribute to panic and crash in 1837

### The Panic of 1837

- What caused Panic of 1837?
  - \_\_\_\_\_ of western land
  - \_\_\_\_\_
  - \_\_\_\_\_
- **Pet Banks:**
  - Banks which the government deposited funds after death of BUS
- Divorce Bill:
  - Separating the government from \_\_\_\_\_ altogether

### Texas

- 1823, a newly independent Mexico granted \_\_\_\_\_ what is today Texas:
  - Immigrants were to be \_\_\_\_\_
- 1830, Mexico emancipated \_\_\_\_\_, tensions between Mexico and US
- Texas declares independence in 1836
  - Sam Houston named commander in chief
  - \_\_\_\_\_ (leader of Mexico) sends 6,000 troops into Texas
  - Alamo: \_\_\_\_\_ day siege, all Americans are killed
- \_\_\_\_\_:
  - Sam Houston captures Santa Anna, signs 2 treaties
    - Withdraws Mexican troops, recognizes boundary of Texas
- Texas wants to join \_\_\_\_\_
- Fear from North over \_\_\_\_\_

- Jackson recognizes Republic of Texas on \_\_\_\_\_

### **Election of 1840**

- William Henry Harrison vs. MVB in election
- WHH adopts \_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_ as campaign platform
- Significance of election:

- First mass-

- \_\_\_\_\_ in  
American history